

## C#KU tK- 37: ev#q#UK avb (Pocket K-37: Biotech Rice)

avb ntj v G#kqv I Aw#Kvq emevmKvix `B w#j qb tj vtKi c#avb Lv`" hv t\_#K tg#U Lv`" K#tj vix 40-70% cvl qv hvq | MZ w#Zb `k#Ki tekx mgq ati Pj v meR wece-ch#B Lv`" I R#eKvi mÜb w#tq#Q| hv t#ar I cieZ#P`w#F#P t\_#K i#P# K#t#Q| 2050 myj b#Mv` c#\_exi eraZ #,b RbmsL#vi Rb` Lv`" Drcv`bI 50% ej#x Kiv Di#PZ, wetkIZ: c#avb Lv`" km#,tj v#| Lv`" Drcv`b wetkIZ avb Drcv`b evovtbi Rb` c#Pi `eÁw#bK D#`w#M I tK#kj Db#bKiv ntq#Q| G#` i gta" D#tj H#h#M" ntj v Rockefeller Foundation Gi IPRB (International Program on Rice Biotechnology) 1984 myj t\_#K A\_#mieivn K#t# Avm#Q| hMc#h#Mx tR#b#UK M#el Yv e#envi K#t# Db#bKj t`#ki avb Pv#x#` i mn#h# Ki#e| G ms#w#U Db#bKj t`#k,tj vi Aw#Kvsk avb Me#l K I avb M#el YvMv#tK c#k#P#Y I mn#qZv w#tq \_v#K<sup>2</sup>|

ev#q#UK avb Db#bKiv c#\_ugK M#el Yv 80 mv#j i i#i" i w#tK i#i" ntq#Qj w#Umj Kyj Pv#i i gva"tg (w#gWqv Dcv`vbmgn- ni t#y#b, Kg#tC- A#vgvB#t#v G#mW Ges kK#v, M#tQ# Ask, Kyj Pv#i Dc#h#Mx Ae#`v Zix, b#Zb Pv#v Drcv`b) | c#q GKB mg#tq av#bi Rb` w#vfb#Rb c#K#kj MZ c#x#Z D#m#eZ ntq#Q|

### KxU I t#M c#Z#tivaK ev#q#UK avb

Particle Bombardment and *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* w#f#P w#Rb mieivn c#x#Z Reporter w#Rb c#K#k Kiv Rb` K#h#Kix| Reporter w#R#bi D`vni Ymifc beta glucuronidase (*gusA*) and green fluorescent protein gene (*gfp*); Ges Selectable Marker w#Rb ntj v KxUb#kK Ges G#Uev#q#UK c#Z#tivaK w#Rb|

IPRB Kg#P#tZ w#vfb#cvKvg#Ko c#Z#tivaK w#Rb A#m#v#i I ch#B#Zvi Kvi tb ev#q#UK avb Db#bKiv ntq#Q, hv t\_#K avb t#ZKvi K tcvKv thgb- Yellow stem borer, bacterial blight, blast and sheath blight c#Z#tivaK nt#e| t#f#Rv tg#m#y av#bi t#P#t# Stem borer A#vg#t#bi dtj e#vcK t#Zi m#x#b nq hv 30% Gi I tek#<sup>3</sup>| Stem borer c#Z#tivaK c#R#bb, c#R#bbw#t` i Rb` K#Wb c#P#ov, Kvi Y c#Z#tiva t#gZv m#úb#ea#t#bi tekx j vBb tbB Ges c#Z#tiva t#gZvi ev#vB#K#t#Yi mgq mgm#v#i m#x#b ntZ nq| w#K#z M#el YvM#t#i Bt Gene (*Cry 1Ab*, *1Ac*, *1Aa*, *2A*, *1B* G#` i m#s#g#kb) mn#K#t#i w#vfb#`vbxq RvZ Db#bKiv ntq#Q<sup>4,5,6</sup>| Bt av#bi c#o#g g#V ch#e#t#Y Kiv ntq#Q P#t#b 1998 mv#j<sup>7,8</sup>| GLb ch#-t#K#b Bt avb ev#vRv#i RvZK#i Y Kiv nq#b| 2009 mv#j i t#k#t#i w#tK P#t#bi K#b g#s#p#j q Bt av#bi Huahvi No. 1 and Bt Shanyou 63 Rxe w#b#v#c#E#v mb` c#K#k K#t#Q thL#t#b 2012 mv#j w#-Z#f#t#e m#o#t#e Pv#v#t` i K#\_v ej v Av#Q<sup>9</sup>|

*Xanthomonas oryzae* Pv. *Oryzae* hv Bacterial ev#BU t#v#Mi Rb` `vq#| GUv h#Lb g#v#ZK#f#t#e A#vg#b K#t# tg#U Drcv`#t#bi 50% Gi tek# t#Z K#t#Z c#t#i | Xa21 w#Rb hv A#t#bK e#vK#t#u#i qui ev#BU t#v#Mi Dci K#vR K#t#Z c#t#i hv A#m#v#t#i ci m#b#v#<sup>3</sup>K#i Y I t#K#b Kiv ntq#Q *Oryzae longis tamirae* t#Z hv GK#U eb` Rv#Zi avb| Gi mv#t\_ mv#t\_ GK#U b#Zb Kg#K#kj c#K#k#Z ntq#Q<sup>10</sup>| w#K#z av#bi RvZ thgb IR64, IR72, IR50, Co39, Pusa Basmati-1, IR688 and 998, MH63, BPY5204 Ges w#K#z w#P#b#v Rv#Zi gta" Xa21 w#Rb<sup>11,12</sup> c#ek Kiv#t#b ntq#Q| P#t#b I w#d#j c#v#B#t#b w#K#z U#Y#t#R#bK Rv#Zi g#V ch#t#q c#x#P# Kiv ntq#Q w#K#S t#K#b ev#v#R#K RvZ GLb ch#-t#i nq#b<sup>13,14</sup>|

RB hv KvBwUtbm I M~~K~~tbm DrtmPK ^Zix KtZ cvi hv d~~v~~ij tKvI I Abvb tivM m~~o~~Kvi x tc~~U~~btK fv~~z~~Z cvi I tmBme RB c~~ek~~ Kivbri gva~~t~~g Sheath blight c~~O~~Ztiva avb Dbqb Kivi tPov Kiv ntq~~t~~Q<sup>15,16</sup> | mi Kvi x temi Kvi x c~~O~~Z~~o~~bmg~~n~~ av~~t~~bi R~~t~~bv~~g~~ m~~K~~q~~Y~~s Kivi Rb h~~M~~crfvte KvR Kti tQ<sup>17</sup> | 2001 mtj tde~~q~~i~~x~~Z av~~t~~bi m~~o~~u~~Y~~R~~t~~bv~~g~~ m~~K~~q~~Y~~s Kiv ntq~~t~~Q hv t~~t~~K av~~t~~bi R~~t~~bi M~~V~~b Ges mnth~~M~~x tc~~U~~bm~~g~~ n~~b~~Y~~g~~ Kiv hvq | G R~~t~~bv~~g~~ m~~K~~q~~Y~~s c~~R~~bb~~e~~ `t` i A~~a~~K c~~o~~Ki I Drcv` b~~k~~j mg~~x~~ky~~x~~ avb ^Zix~~x~~Z mn~~h~~MZv Ki te |

A~~w~~Zkq P~~w~~ZKvi K AwM~~Q~~vi Kvi tb av~~t~~bi tmP mgm~~v~~ Avi I , i "Zi ntq~~t~~Q | GB A~~w~~Zkq P~~w~~ZKvi K AwM~~Q~~vi av~~t~~bi m~~v~~avi Y e~~p~~~~x~~ I M~~V~~b~~t~~K evavc~~B~~ Kti tQ | AwM~~Q~~v n~~b~~q~~S~~Y c~~x~~W~~,t~~ vi gta~~t~~ D~~t~~j L~~h~~M~~m~~ ntj v w~~e~~fba~~i~~ tbi KxUbv~~k~~Ki GK~~t~~Î e~~en~~vi , dmj ~~~b~~ c~~w~~eZ~~g~~, K~~w~~g ebv ^Zix Ges AwM~~Q~~v c~~w~~<sup>®</sup>vi | w~~K~~<sup>s</sup>G m~~K~~j c~~x~~W~~,t~~ v Zj bvgj K tek~~x~~ e~~qe~~uj , A~~a~~K k~~l~~gt~~K~~i c~~l~~q~~r~~b nq | G~~o~~rov g~~b~~j , Abvb Rx~~e~~R~~S~~' Z~~v~~ c~~w~~te~~k~~i Rb P~~w~~ZK~~i~~ | M~~el~~em~~t~~bU A~~v~~tg~~w~~bq~~g~~ n~~"~~Q GK~~u~~J c~~O~~K~~u~~ZK , enr Aw~~w~~~~t~~K e~~e~~üZ KxUbv~~K~~K hv w~~K~~b A~~t~~bK ai~~t~~bi AwM~~Q~~vi Dci KvR Kti | GB M~~el~~em~~t~~bU A~~v~~tg~~w~~bq~~g~~ M~~el~~gb m~~b~~t~~\_t~~Um GbRvB~~g~~~~t~~K evav t~~`~~q | hv~~i~~ dtj mtj vKms~~k~~H evavc~~B~~ nq | g~~b~~j | Rx~~e~~R~~S~~' t~~P~~~~t~~Î t~~K~~b c~~v~~k~~e~~Z~~u~~q~~v~~ t~~b~~B Ges g~~w~~Ui mt~~\_~~ mn~~R~~ n~~g~~~~t~~k hvq Ges t~~K~~b Residual Activity t~~b~~B | Aw~~g~~vi Kiv KvbwW I tgw v~~K~~tZ M~~el~~em~~t~~bU c~~O~~zeÜK av~~t~~bi RvZ evRvi RvZ Kt~~y~~i Ab~~g~~j~~b~~ c~~o~~vb Kiv ntq~~t~~Q<sup>18</sup> |

## AR~~w~~eq P~~w~~Z c~~O~~ZtivaK

avb c~~w~~b~~t~~Z R~~t~~b~~g~~ Ges c~~w~~exR~~t~~o GB avb Pv~~v~~er~~t~~ i Rb 30% w~~e~~i x c~~w~~b e~~e~~üZ nq hv Abvb Lv~~~~~k~~m~~~~i~~ Zj bvg w~~b~~ A~~e~~v w~~Z~~<sub>b</sub><sup>19</sup> | m~~o~~le~~c~~ c~~w~~b ~~~t~~Zv Ges eva~~Z~~ j ebv<sup>3</sup>Zv hv NU~~t~~Z cvi ~~~e~~lk~~K~~ D~~o~~rq~~t~~bi Rb | av~~t~~b bZb Kg~~e~~ši e~~en~~vi Kiv ntq~~t~~Q c~~O~~zeÜKZv m~~o~~u~~u~~KZ RB Ges U~~Y~~l~~u~~ckb c~~f~~veK e~~en~~vt~~i~~ i gva~~t~~g hv~~g~~~~w~~j plant Arabidopsis G c~~w~~l qv t~~M~~~~Q~~ | G~~t~~ i gta~~t~~ Av~~t~~o av~~t~~bi HRD R~~t~~bi c~~k~~vk (hv c~~v~~Zvi c~~w~~g~~b~~ Ges ev~~U~~j k~~x~~<sup>®</sup>K~~t~~I) hv~~i~~ dtj mtj vKms~~k~~H , c~~w~~b e~~en~~vt~~i~~ i ch~~B~~Zv , Lv c~~O~~Ztiva~~P~~gZ<sup>20</sup> evovte Ges av~~t~~b CBF3 / DREB1A , ABF3 R~~t~~bi c~~k~~vt~~k~~i dtj Gi j ebv<sup>3</sup>Zv Ges Lv m~~o~~zv evovte<sup>21</sup> | e~~U~~UK~~t~~Uvi qui RB hv w~~U~~ntj v~~G~~K~~u~~Z Kt~~Z~~ cvi , c~~v~~k~~c~~w~~k~~ Gi U~~Y~~l~~u~~ck av~~t~~b Lv , j eb I V~~U~~v m~~o~~zv evovt~~Z~~ cvi<sup>22</sup> |

## c~~o~~gvb Dbqb

avb ntj v K~~K~~~~i~~<sup>®</sup> Aw~~g~~l , Z~~s~~ , Zj I P~~l~~e<sup>®</sup> L~~b~~Rmg~~n~~ (c~~U~~nkq~~g~~ , dmdim , g~~W~~tb~~k~~q~~g~~ , K~~v~~j m~~q~~g~~g~~ , t~~m~~~~W~~q~~g~~ , Kv~~v~~ I Aw~~q~~W~~b~~) Ges w~~F~~U~~w~~gb mg~~t~~ni (v~~q~~mb , w~~f~~vd~~w~~fb , w~~F~~U~~w~~gb w~~6~~ I d~~w~~ K G~~m~~W<sup>23</sup> Ab~~Z~~g Drm | ~~~w~~<sup>~</sup>~~t~~<sub>k</sub>~~,t~~ v~~Z~~ g~~g~~ | g~~v~~st~~m~~ Ach~~B~~Zv Kvi tb fvZB c~~o~~vb Lv~~~~~ w~~nt~~mt~~e~~ e~~e~~üZ nq hv~~i~~ dtj Lv~~v~~ti , i "Zc~~Y~~<sup>®</sup> L~~b~~R I w~~F~~U~~w~~gb~~t~~bi Af~~v~~e t~~t~~K hvq | hv~~i~~ dj K~~b~~ZtZ e~~v~~cKfvte w~~F~~U~~w~~gb G , B , Aw~~q~~ib Ges R~~s~~ki Af~~v~~e t~~L~~ v~~t~~q | G~~t~~Z w~~k~~i , M~~f~~~~o~~Zx I ~~~p~~~~v~~Kvi g~~g~~n~~j~~ v~~i~~ tek~~x~~ mgm~~v~~M~~m~~ ntq c~~t~~o | Lv~~~~~ c~~w~~ci~~y~~ I Rx~~e~~c~~j~~ th~~w~~RZ Kg~~m~~Px w~~f~~~~P~~th~~M~~ ntj | Gi c~~P~~vi I c~~o~~nt~~i~~ i Rb c~~l~~q~~r~~b m~~b~~W~~g~~ M~~V~~b b~~w~~Z hv w~~K~~b A~~t~~bK e~~qe~~uj | Rx~~e~~c~~j~~ th~~w~~RZK~~i~~Y GK~~u~~J gnr D~~t~~~~W~~ hv Rx~~e~~c~~h~~<sup>3</sup>MZ c~~x~~W~~,t~~ e~~en~~vi Kti c~~l~~q~~r~~Rbxq Lv~~~~~ Dcv` v~~t~~bi mn~~v~~qK RB c~~ek~~ Kwi tq A~~a~~K c~~o~~ mg~~x~~ Lv~~~~~ ^Zix Kti | tc~~U~~rfU~~w~~gb-G mg~~x~~ ev~~q~~UK avb ^Zix Kiv ntq~~t~~Q<sup>24,25</sup> | evsj v~~k~~, fvi Z I w~~d~~wj c~~v~~B~~t~~bi D~~P~~ dj b~~k~~j ~~~b~~xq ev~~Y~~l~~u~~R~~k~~ c~~R~~W~~Z~~tZ w~~U~~v K~~v~~t~~w~~jb RB c~~ek~~ Kivbri Rb g~~v~~K~~g~~ w~~f~~~~P~~ e~~v~~K~~u~~m w~~W~~s Gi gva~~t~~g G~~u~~ e~~en~~vi Kiv ntq~~t~~Q | 2012 mtj Aw~~g~~ek c~~R~~bt~~b~~ m~~v~~nt~~h~~ Golden Rice ^Zix

Kivi m<sup>o</sup>lebv i<sup>t</sup>qtQ| B<sup>u</sup>ji i Dci cix<sup>q</sup>v K<sup>t</sup>i t` Lv tM<sup>t</sup>Q tdti<sup>w</sup>Ub mg<sup>x</sup> ev<sup>t</sup>qvtUK avb wntgvtM<sup>w</sup>eb | hKtZi Avqi<sup>t</sup>bi NwU<sup>w</sup>Z c<sup>i</sup>Y Ki<sup>t</sup>Z c<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> | ^Re c<sup>h</sup><sup>3</sup>i gva<sup>t</sup>g av<sup>t</sup>bi ex<sup>t</sup>R tdti<sup>w</sup>U<sup>t</sup>bi c<sup>i</sup>KvK NwU<sup>t</sup>q ^ew<sup>k</sup>K Avqi<sup>t</sup>bi NwU<sup>w</sup>Z c<sup>i</sup>Y Kiv m<sup>o</sup>e<sup>26</sup> |

av<sup>t</sup>b c<sup>i</sup>qvRbxq wKQz A<sup>v</sup>gvB<sup>t</sup>bv G<sup>m</sup>W thgb w<sup>t</sup>qwb<sup>b</sup>, w<sup>t</sup>c<sup>t</sup>U<sup>t</sup>db, j vB<sup>m</sup>mb | w<sup>t</sup>g<sup>w</sup>I<sup>w</sup>bb Abj<sup>w</sup>Z | av<sup>t</sup>bi j vB<sup>m</sup>tb<sup>i</sup> c<sup>w</sup>g<sup>b</sup> evov<sup>t</sup>bvi Rb<sup>r</sup> Kg<sup>c</sup>x<sup>w</sup>Z t` w<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q th, RNAi c<sup>h</sup><sup>3</sup>i gva<sup>t</sup>g j vB<sup>m</sup>mb tf<sup>t</sup>/z hv<sup>t</sup>qui c<sup>w</sup>h<sup>q</sup>ev  
evavc<sup>o</sup>B n<sup>t</sup>l q<sup>t</sup>q g<sup>p</sup> j vB<sup>m</sup>tb<sup>i</sup> c<sup>w</sup>g<sup>b</sup> te<sup>t</sup>o hv<sup>t</sup>q| Gi dt<sup>t</sup> j vB<sup>m</sup>mb wecvK c<sup>i</sup>uqv m<sup>o</sup>uKZ A<sup>v</sup>gvB<sup>t</sup>bv G<sup>m</sup>t<sup>w</sup>i  
Nbgy<sup>t</sup>vi c<sup>w</sup>ieZ<sup>t</sup> NtU thgb- w<sup>t</sup>qwb<sup>b</sup> Ges A<sup>v</sup>mcvi<sup>w</sup>UK G<sup>m</sup>W<sup>27</sup> | g<sup>v</sup>b<sup>t</sup> Ges c<sup>i</sup>uK<sup>t</sup>j i Lv<sup>t</sup> Dc<sup>t</sup>h<sup>w</sup>Mx  
tc<sup>w</sup>U<sup>t</sup>bmgt<sup>t</sup>ni c<sup>i</sup>uK Drm n<sup>t</sup>j v D<sup>m</sup>c tc<sup>w</sup>Ub | g<sup>v</sup>smi Zj bv<sup>t</sup>q Gi Drcv<sup>t</sup>b L<sup>t</sup>P Kg| G<sup>t</sup> i bMZ g<sup>b</sup>Db<sup>b</sup>  
Ki<sup>t</sup>j fivel<sup>t</sup>Z c<sup>i</sup>qvRb tgU<sup>t</sup>Z Giv<sup>t</sup> i "Zc<sup>Y</sup>c<sup>t</sup>gKv ivL<sup>t</sup>e |

## avb<sup>t</sup>W<sup>t</sup>EK ^Re JIa

av<sup>t</sup>tK JIa A<sup>t</sup> f<sup>v</sup>K<sup>m</sup>b wntmte e<sup>t</sup>envi Kiv th<sup>t</sup>Z c<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> | Gi gta<sup>t</sup> GK<sup>w</sup>J n<sup>t</sup>j v avb w<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup> Lv<sup>t</sup> Dc<sup>t</sup>h<sup>w</sup>Mx  
f<sup>v</sup>K<sup>m</sup>b hv wKbv K<sup>t</sup>j iv Rxevbj we-mveBD<sup>w</sup>bU (CTB) enb K<sup>t</sup>i Ges G<sup>w</sup>U<sup>t</sup>Rb, t<sup>t</sup>j v KK<sup>t</sup>v mg<sup>x</sup> A<sup>s</sup>tK<sup>t</sup>i  
tc<sup>w</sup>Ub e<sup>w</sup> ^Zix K<sup>t</sup>i | Avi GB tc<sup>w</sup>Ub e<sup>w</sup> c<sup>w</sup>cvKv<sup>t</sup>j xi w<sup>t</sup>gD<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>vj t<sup>t</sup>KvI 0vi v M<sup>w</sup>X nq Ges Gi dt<sup>t</sup>  
w<sup>t</sup>gD<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>vj G<sup>w</sup>U<sup>t</sup>Rb G<sup>w</sup>Ue<sup>w</sup>W t<sup>t</sup>W c<sup>i</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>iva w<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup> R c<sup>i</sup>vb K<sup>t</sup>j<sup>28</sup> | GQvor avb w<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>j iv Rxevbj we-mveBD<sup>w</sup>bU  
f<sup>v</sup>K<sup>m</sup>b ` p Ges Abym<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup>q t<sup>t</sup>W c<sup>i</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>iva ¶gZv c<sup>i</sup>KvK K<sup>t</sup>i hv wKbv t` o eQ<sup>t</sup>i i I tek<sup>t</sup> mgq a<sup>t</sup>i ^vq<sup>t</sup> nq Ges  
tcc<sup>w</sup>mb wecv<sup>t</sup>Ki dt<sup>t</sup> msi ¶Z \_v<sup>t</sup>K | Ab<sup>t</sup>vb w<sup>t</sup>gD<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>vj t<sup>t</sup>KvI xq f<sup>v</sup>K<sup>m</sup>b av<sup>t</sup>b ^Zix Kiv hvq hv wKbv k<sup>w</sup>mb,  
c<sup>w</sup>cvK I g<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup>vj xi we<sup>t</sup>fbet<sup>t</sup>iv<sup>t</sup>Mi we<sup>t</sup>fx KvR K<sup>t</sup>i Ges Db<sup>b</sup>bk<sup>t</sup>j t<sup>t</sup>ki Rb<sup>r</sup> G<sup>t</sup> j v A<sup>%</sup>wZKfv<sup>t</sup>e  
myeavRbK thLv<sup>t</sup>b c<sup>i</sup>qvRbxqZU<sup>w</sup>B g<sup>t</sup> |

G<sup>w</sup>U-ev<sup>t</sup>q<sup>w</sup>U<sup>t</sup>Ki e<sup>t</sup>vcK e<sup>t</sup>envi c<sup>i</sup>g<sup>t</sup>Y<sup>t</sup>fc Ae<sup>t</sup>vb t<sup>t</sup>L<sup>t</sup>Q G<sup>w</sup>U-ev<sup>t</sup>q<sup>w</sup>U<sup>t</sup>Ki c<sup>i</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>ivaK e<sup>v</sup>K<sup>t</sup>U<sup>w</sup>i qv, num-gj<sup>w</sup>Mx,  
i<sup>t</sup>Ki Ges c<sup>i</sup>-c<sup>w</sup>ML D<sup>b</sup>qb Kivi Rb<sup>r</sup> | dt<sup>t</sup> g<sup>v</sup>b<sup>t</sup> weK<sup>t</sup> Kg<sup>c</sup>Šv tL<sup>t</sup>R Kivi c<sup>i</sup>qvRbxqZv Abj<sup>t</sup>e K<sup>t</sup>0 | Rx<sup>t</sup>  
c<sup>h</sup><sup>3</sup> e<sup>t</sup>envi K<sup>t</sup>i G<sup>w</sup>U-e<sup>v</sup>K<sup>t</sup>U<sup>w</sup>i qv<sup>t</sup> we<sup>t</sup>fbet<sup>t</sup>Dcv<sup>t</sup>vb thgb- w<sup>t</sup>j D<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>dwi b | j vB<sup>t</sup>mvRvB<sup>t</sup>g av<sup>t</sup>b c<sup>i</sup>ek Kiv<sup>t</sup>bv  
n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q | M<sup>t</sup>el Yvq t` Lv tM<sup>t</sup>Q e<sup>t</sup>aj vi gj<sup>t</sup>Mxi Lv<sup>t</sup> wntmte w<sup>t</sup>j D<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>dwi b | j vB<sup>t</sup>mvRvB<sup>t</sup>g enbKvix avb e<sup>t</sup>envi  
Ki<sup>t</sup>j ev<sup>t</sup>Pvi Lv<sup>t</sup> M<sup>t</sup>Y¶gZv e<sup>t</sup>ix cvq, t<sup>t</sup>KvI xq M<sup>w</sup>b, ¶i<sup>t</sup> Št<sup>t</sup>KvI i M<sup>w</sup>b e<sup>t</sup>ix cvq Ges e<sup>v</sup>K<sup>t</sup>U<sup>w</sup>i qv a<sup>t</sup>st<sup>t</sup>ki  
D<sup>t</sup>P ¶gZv c<sup>i</sup>KvK cvq | GB c<sup>i</sup>uqv A<sup>t</sup> eq<sup>t</sup> c<sup>i</sup>Y<sup>t</sup> Zrm<sup>t</sup>/z g<sup>v</sup>be w<sup>t</sup>kt<sup>t</sup>i Aw<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup> " | W<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>i qv Rxevbj  
c<sup>i</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>iva e<sup>t</sup>envi Kiv th<sup>t</sup>Z c<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup><sup>29</sup> |

## ev<sup>t</sup>qvtUK avb | Gi fivel<sup>t</sup>r

ev<sup>t</sup>qvtUK avb D<sup>b</sup>qb Kiv n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q gj<sup>t</sup>Z avb Drcv<sup>t</sup> tb g<sup>v</sup>bdv evov<sup>t</sup>bvi we<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>K wP<sup>s</sup>h<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup>i thgb- GU<sup>t</sup>tcvKv<sup>t</sup>ko I  
t<sup>t</sup>W c<sup>i</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>ivaK, c<sup>w</sup>tek c<sup>i</sup>ZeÜKZv m<sup>t</sup>in<sup>t</sup>z Ges bMZ g<sup>b</sup> | c<sup>i</sup>o D<sup>b</sup>qb<sup>t</sup> e<sup>t</sup>eüZ nq Ges GU<sup>t</sup> JIa ^Zix  
Ki<sup>t</sup>Z c<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> | ev<sup>t</sup>qvtUK avb c<sup>w</sup>tek msi ¶t<sup>t</sup>bi Dc<sup>t</sup>KiY wntmte KvR K<sup>t</sup>i | GB avb ^ew<sup>k</sup>K D<sup>t</sup>Zv Kg<sup>t</sup>e<sup>30</sup> |  
GQvor avb Drcv<sup>t</sup> b evov<sup>t</sup>bvi Rb<sup>r</sup> c<sup>i</sup>uK Drm M<sup>t</sup>el Yv Pj<sup>t</sup>Q | Gi gta<sup>t</sup> Av<sup>t</sup>Q C<sup>t</sup>4 P<sup>t</sup>μ wRb c<sup>i</sup>ek Kiv<sup>t</sup>bv thUv  
Av<sup>t</sup>j vK kv<sup>t</sup>3 | Kve<sup>t</sup> wB A<sup>t</sup> vBw<sup>t</sup>K Lv<sup>t</sup> Drcv<sup>t</sup> tb c<sup>w</sup>ieZ<sup>t</sup> Kivi Rb<sup>r</sup> Kv<sup>t</sup>hKix<sup>31</sup> | GQvor Apomictic av<sup>t</sup>bi  
Dci c<sup>i</sup>uK M<sup>t</sup>el Yv A<sup>t</sup>ev t<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>b ex<sup>t</sup>R Drcv<sup>t</sup> b i<sup>t</sup>" n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q Ges Av<sup>t</sup>kv<sup>t</sup>fc dj vdj c<sup>t</sup>l qv hv<sup>t</sup>Q | GU<sup>t</sup> avb  
Drcv<sup>t</sup> tb<sup>t</sup>bi Rb<sup>r</sup> i "Zc<sup>Y</sup>c<sup>t</sup>gKv tK<sup>t</sup>jk |

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